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Epics of Western Europe had a common tradition of oral-formulaic poetry during the period from the fifth to the eleventh century using the verse form, language, and motifs we find in the first written texts in Old English, Old High German, and Old Saxon." ^ Reichl 2010, pp. 57-58. ^ Haymes 2004, pp. 52-54. ^ Haymes & Samples 1996, pp. 43-44. 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See Gräslund, Anne-Sophie (2006), "Dating the Swedish Viking-Age Rune Stones on Stylistic Grounds", *Runes and Their Secrets: Studies in Runology*, Copenhagen: Museum Tusulanum Press, pp. 117-140, ISBN 87-635-0428-6 ^ Lönnroth & Delblanc 1993, p. 49. ^ Haymes & Samples 1996, p. 45. "If the songs were regularly performed and understood by their audiences, there would have been no need for the kind of explanatory prose we find even in the Codex Regius manuscript of the Poetic Edda." ^ Millet 2008, p. 327. ^ Syndergaard 1995, p. 1. ^ Wawn 2000, pp. 17f. ^ Harris 1993, pp. 285. ^ Wawn 2000, pp. 18. ^ Peringskiöld 1719. ^ Jørgensen 2017, pp. 15. ^ Kruse 2009, p. 13. ^ Wawn 2000, pp. 26. ^ Wawn 2000, pp. 18f. ^ Müller 2009, pp. 179-180. ^ Heinzle 1999, p. 197. ^ Müller 2009, p. 181. ^ a b Heinzle 1999, p. 198. ^ Wawn 2000, p. 24. ^ Bluhm 2004, p. 9. ^ Bluhm 2004, pp. 11-12, 15. ^ Larrington 2007, p. 24. ^ Harris 2012, pp. 263-264. ^ Guðmundsdóttir 2016, p. 6. ^ Frantzen 2006, pp. 174-175. ^ a b D'Arcy & Wolf 1987, p. 31. ^ D'Arcy & Wolf 1987, p. 30. ^ a b Teichert 2008, p. 175. ^ Schmidt 2001, pp. 159-166. ^ Teichert 2008, p. 177. ^ Spray 2017, p. 20. ^ Spray 2017, p. 24. ^ Spray 2017, p. 33. ^ Spray 2017, p. 25f. ^ Heinzle 1999, pp. 198-99. ^ Lienert 2015, p. 32. ^ Falce 2018, pp. 1-26. ^ Teichert 2008, p. 223. ^ Hoffmann 1981, p. 29. ^ Böidl 2000, pp. 269-277. ^ Gentry et al. 2011, p. 222. ^ Teichert 2008, pp. 275, 317. ^ Teichert 2008, pp. 351-352. ^ Teichert 2008, p. 352. ^ Schumacher 2017, pp. 42-43. ^ a b c Müller 2009, p. 183. ^ Müller 2009, pp. 183-184. ^ Teichert 2008, p. 379. ^ Teichert 2008, p. 386. ^ "The Life and Works for JRR Tolkien", BBC, 7 February 2002. 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